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| Beyond the Built Environment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chaperer 10 | Outdor Areas | Other |
| - Amusementrides | - outtoor fallities | Shared use path |
| - Fitiess equipment | - itinicras | Publicie inht of way |
| - bat siliss boading | - Vemingareas |  |
| - Soprts Coursffields |  |  |
| - Fifing pies d | - Beaches |  |
| - Goff |  |  |
| - Miniture gof |  |  |
| - Play reas |  |  |
| - Swimming poos |  |  |
| - Shootign osititions |  |  |
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## Recreation Facilities

## Exercise Machines \& Equipment

- At least one of each type of exercise equipment/machine
- Accessible route
- Clear floor space for transfer or use seated in a wheelchair


16

## Recreation Facilities <br> Boating Facilities

Covered

- Fixed \& floating facilities
- Marinas
- Launching facilities
- Piers
- Docks
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19

Recreation Facilities

## Boating Facilities

- Accessible route to boat slips
- Accessible boat slips (similar to accessible parking)
- Dispersed
- Boarding piers
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22


24

## Recreation Facilities <br> Boating Gangways

- A variable-sloped pedestrian walkway
- Links a fixed structure or land with a floating structure.
- Must be designed to
provide for a
maximum 1:12 (8.33\%) slope.
- Exception: A slope may exceed
8.33\% requirements when:

- A gangway is at least 80 feet in
length in larger facilities,
- There are less than 25 boat slips
and at least 30 feet long
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21


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26


Fishing Piers and Platforms (237)
-
28


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## Recreation Facilities

## Kayak/Canoe Launches

- Kayak/canoe launches are not specifically addressed in 2010 standards
- Should be located on an accessible route
- Universal designed kayak/canoe launches are considered a best practice

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27

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Recreation Facilities
Fishing Piers and Platforms
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Covered in Standards

- Facilities specifically designed and constructed for fishing. Not Covered
- Bridges
- Flood control dams
- Breakwater jetties


## Recreation Facilities

## Fishing Piers and Platforms

- Where provided, at least 25 percent of handrails must be 34 inches high maximum.
- Dispersion
- Lowered rails shall be dispersed based on:
- Location
- Water depths
- Shade
- Vegetation
- Proximity to shoreline or bank


31

Recreation Facilities
Fishing Piers and Platforms

- Clear floor or ground space
- Required at each location where
accessible rails are provided
- Where no rails are provided, at least one clear space required.
- Turning space
- At least one turning space required
- If handrails are provided, edge protection must be provided:

Must extend 2 inches minimum
above the surface $O R$
above the surface OR
Deck surface must extend 12 inches minimum beyond the railing Toe clearance 30 inches wide and
inches high minimum


Golf Facilities (238)

36


38


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47

## Recreation Facilities

## Sloped entry

- Chapter 4 accessible route applies
- Sloped entry must extend to pool depth 24-30 inches with level landing
- Handrails on both sides, 33-38 clear width
- Exceptions for wave action
 pools, etc where access is limited to one side \& wading pools

49


50


52


54

## Recreation Facilities

## Pool lift

- Seat location
- Clear deck space
- Centerline of the seat shall be located over the deck and 16 " min from the edge of the pool
- Seat height 16-19"
- Width
- Armrests and footrests
- Independently operable from deck \& submerged positions

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51


53

## Recreation Facilities

## Ground Level Play Components

- Approached and exited at ground level
- At least one of each type must be accessible
- Examples of "type"
- Climbing
- Spinning
- Rocking
- Swinging
- Sliding
- Integrated throughout play area

- Clear floor space $30 \times 48$ "
- 1:48 in all directions
- Transfer height $11-18$ "
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Recreation Facilities

## Additional Ground Level Components

- Required where elevated components are provided
- Additional number is based on total number of elevated components (240.2.1.2)

| Number of Elevated Play Components Provided | Minimum Number of Ground Level Play Components Required to be on an Accessible Route | Minimum Number of Different Types of Ground Level Play Components Required to be on an Accessible Route |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| 2 to 4 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 to 7 | 2 | 2 |
| 8 to 10 | 3 | 3 |
| 11 to 13 | 4 | 3 |
| 14 to 16 | 5 | 3 |
| 17 to 19 | 6 | 3 |
| 20 to 22 | 7 | 4 |
| 23 to 25 | 8 | 4 |
| © 2023 Skussici Consulting Lic | 8, plus 1 for each additional 3, or fraction thereof, over 25 | 56 |

56


58

## Recreation Facilities

## Accessible Routes \& Walking Surfaces

- Slope
403.3 The running slope of walking surfaces shall not be steeper than 1:20. The cross slope of
walking surfaces shall not be steeper than 1:48.
- Floor and ground surface ( 403.2 refers to 302 )
- 302.1 Floor and ground surfaces shall be stable, firm, and slip resistant.
- Openings
302.3 Openings in floor or ground surfaces shall not allow passage of a sphere more than $1 / 2$ inch
$(13 \mathrm{~mm})$ diameter.
- Changes in level (403.4 refers to 303 )
- 303.2 Changes in level of $1 / 4$ inch $(6.4 \mathrm{~mm})$ high maximum shall be permitted to be vertical. 303.3 Changes in level between $1 / 4$ inch ( 6.4 mm ) high minimum and $1 / 2$ inch $(13 \mathrm{~mm})$ high
maximum shall be beveled with a slope not steeper than $1: 2$.
- Clear width (1008.2.4)
- Ground level minimum clear width 60 inches
- Elevated minimum clear width 36 inches
- Elevated minimum clear width 36 inches

Exceptions
$1 . \quad$ In pla

2. The withe thestricted accessible route exceeds 30 feet ( 9145 mm ) in length.
2. The clear width of accessible routes shall be permitted to be 36 inches $(915 \mathrm{~mm})$ minimum for a Q 2023 skusksiconsulting inic $\begin{aligned} & \text { sepam by segments that are } 60 \text { inches ( } 1525 \mathrm{~mm} \text { ) wide minimum and } 60 \text { inches }(1525 \mathrm{~mm} \text { ) long }\end{aligned}$

60

## Recreation Facilities

## Elevated Play Components

At least $50 \%$ of all elevated play components must be on an accessible route.

Less than 20 elevated components

- Access via
- Ramp and/or transfer system

More than 20 elevated
components

- Access via
- 25\% ramp + 25\% ramp and/or transfer system

Where $50 \%$ of elevated play components are accessible via ramp, no additional ground level components are required (but there must $\underset{\text { Q } 2023 \text { skuskic ansultinguc }}{ } 3$ different types of elevated accessible components).

57

## Recreation Facilities

## Accessible Routes for Play Areas

1008.2 Accessible Routes. Accessible routes serving play areas shall comply with Chapter 4 and 1008.2

## Chapter 4

- 402 Accessible routes
- 402.2 Components
- 403 Walking surfaces
- 403.2 Floor or ground surface
- 403.3 Slope
- 403.4 Changes in level
- 403.5 Clearances

59

Recreation Facilities

## Accessible Ramps at Play Area

- Ground Level - Ramp runs connecting ground level play components shall have a components shot steeper running sl
than $1: 16$
- 1008.2.5.3 Handrails
- EXCEPTIONS: 1. Handrails shall not be required on ramps located within ground level use zones.
- Elevated - Ramp run cannot exceed 1:12

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61

## Play Areas Ground Surfaces

- Floor and ground surfaces shall be stable, firm, and slip resistant
- Shall comply with ASTM F1951-99 Standard Specification for Determination of Accessibility of Surface Systems Under and Around Playground Equipment. Ground surfaces shall be inspected and maintained regularly and frequently to ensure continued compliance with ASTM F 1951.
- Ground surfaces located within use zones shall comply with ASTM F 1292 Standard Specification for Impact Attenuation of Surfacing Materials Within the Use Zone of Playground Equipment.


64

| Sample Values for Various Surface Types* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Surface Type | Firmness | Stability |
| Concrete | . $15-.17$ | . 17 - . 19 |
| Turfgrass | . $55-.65$ | . $69-.79$ |
| Carpet <br> (1/2 inch cut pile $w / 1 / 2$ inch pad) | . $32-.43$ | . 41 - . 55 |
| Sand | 1.13 | < 1.13 |
| *The values are from sample surfaces that are not part of a playground installation. |  |  |

66


## What is ASTM F1951

- A lab test in a controlled environment; with limited portability for field testing
- Wheelchair work method
- $7 \%$ ramp used as baseline
- Measures work per sq ft for straight propulsion and turning
- Manual rehabilitation wheelchair with rider $165+11 \mathrm{lbs}$
- Records data applied to pushrim over $61 / 2 \mathrm{ft}$ distance

63

Need for Standard to Determine
Firmness \& Stability

- Rotational Penetrometer (also referred to as an Instrumented Surface Indenter)
- Developed by Beneficial Designs as a portable field test to supplement the wheelchair work method in ASTM F1951.
- Wheelchair caster set in spring loaded caliper.
- Measures the vertical displacement of the penetrator.
- Preferred device used in the U.S Access Board funded longitudinal study on the accessibility of playground surfaces.


65


67


68


70


72


69


71

## Recreation Facilities <br> Playground Purchasing \& Maintenance Considerations

- Purchasing specifications
- Documents
- Performance criteria
- Impact
- Accessibility
- Surface inspection \&
periodic testing
- Upon installation
- 2-4 year cycle


Webinar archive
https://accessibilityonline.org/ADAAudio/archives/110876
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73

73


74


76


78

## Recreation Facilities <br> Amusement Rides

Apply to: Exceptions

- New construction First use
- Alterations
- Mobile traveling carnival rides
- Rider operated* (i.e. bumper cars)
- Rides for children*
- Rides without seats*
*Access routes are still required.
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75
75


77


79


Other Stuff That Makes You Go Hmmmm... when you can't find it in the 2010 Standards
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83


85


82

Community
Gardens

- Not specifically addressed in 2010 ADA Standards
- Best practice
- Accessible route to perimeter
- Accessible route, clear width around one of each type plot
- Site amenities water hook up

84


86

| Beyond the Built Environment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chapter 10 | Outdoor Areas | Other |
| - Amusement rides <br> - Fitness equipment <br> - Boat slips \& boarding platforms <br> - Sports Courts/Fields <br> - Fishing piers \& platforms <br> - Golf <br> - Miniature golf <br> - Play areas <br> - Swimming pools <br> - Shooting positions <br> © 2023 Skulski Consulting LLC | - Outdoor facilities <br> - Picnic areas <br> - Viewing areas <br> - Campgrounds <br> - Trails <br> - Beaches | - Shared use paths <br> - Public rights of way |

87

## Outdoor Developed Areas

- Trails
- Camping facilities
- Picnic facilities
- Viewing areas
- Beach access routes

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89
90


92

Outdoor Developed Areas
Picnic Facility \& Picnic Unit (F245)

- A picnic facility is a site, or a portion of a site, that is developed for outdoor recreational purposes and contains picnic units.
- A picnic unit is an outdoor space in a picnic facility that is used for picnicking and contains at least one outdoor constructed feature.


95

Outdoor Developed Areas
Fire Rings \& Grills (1011.5)

- Raised edges/walls with $10^{\prime \prime}$ max depth
- Fire building surface 9 inches minimum above the clear ground space


## Outdoor Developed Areas

## Picnic Facilities (F245)

- 1 to 2 picnic facilities = each must be accessible
- 2 or more $=20 \%$, but not less than 2 must be accessible
- Dispersed

- Connected by ORAR (accessible route for Title II facilities)
- Accessible features

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94

## Outdoor Developed Areas

Fire Rings \& Grills (1011.5)

- Clear ground space 48 x $48^{\prime \prime}$ minimum on all usable sides
- Clear ground space centered on each usable side
- Cook surface height 15 to 34 " max

- Operable parts - to extent practicable


## Outdoor Developed Areas

Fire Rings \& Grills (1011.5)
Connected to the
ORAR or accessible
route


103

Outdoor Developed Areas
Trash \& Recycling Receptacles (1011.2-3)

- Clear ground space
- $36 \times 48$ - forward
- $30 \times 60$ - parallel
- Positioned to receptacle opening
- Adjacent to an ORAR, trail (or accessible route)

104


Outdoor Developed Areas

## Outdoor Rinsing Showers (1011.7)

- $60 \times 60$ inch clear ground space centered
- Located with the shower pedestal at rear end of the space
- At least one handheld or fixed head $=48$ inches minimum
- Operable contro

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106


108

Outdoor Developed Areas
Water Hydrants (1011.2, 1011.3, and 1011.6)

- 48 by 72 inches
- Located so that water spout is $11^{\prime \prime}$ $\min$ and $12^{\prime \prime}$ max from the rear center of the long side of the space
- Adjoining ORAR, trail, or another clear space
- Water spouts - 28 to $36^{\prime \prime}$ max
- Operable parts - comply with reach ranges only
- Comply with requirement for tight grasp, twisting, or pinching with one hand (309.4) to the extent practicable


105

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Outdoor Developed Areas
    Utility & Sewage Hook Ups (1011.2,
    1011.3, and 1011.6)
```

- 30 inches by 60 inches
- Locate space so that the hook-ups are at the rear center
- No bollards in the clear ground space

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## Outdoor Developed Areas

Scenic Viewing Areas $(1011,1015)$

- Clear ground space at least 36 by 48 inches at each distinct viewing location
- Clear view 32 to 51 inches above the ground extending the full width of the clear ground space
- Adjoining ORAR or trail


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116


118


121

## Outdoor Developed Areas

## Camping Facilities

- Applies to each type of camping unit provided
- Dispersed accessible units
- \# of accessible units with mobility features based on the total number of camping units (similar to scoping for parking)

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## Outdoor Developed Areas <br> Camping Facilities Alterations \& Additions

- Where camping units are altered or added, requirements apply only to units altered or added...
- Until the number of camping units with mobility features complies with the minimum number required in Table F244.2.

| Total Number of <br> Camping Units Provided <br> in Camping Facility | Minimum Required <br> Number of Camping <br> Units with Mobility <br> Features |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 to 25 | 2 |
| 26 to 50 | 3 |
| 51 to 75 | 4 |
| 76 to 100 | 5 |
| 101 to 150 | 7 |
| 151 to 200 | 8 |
| 201 and over | 8, plus 2 percent of the <br> number over 200 |
|  | 120 |

120

## Outdoor Developed Areas

Camping Facilities - Tent Platforms (1013)

- Floor height where elevated at entrance - 19 inches maximum above ground
- Where level entry or ramped entry is provided - turning space required
- 36 inches minimum by 48 inches minimum space
- Surface - firm and stable
- Slope - 1:20 maximum, except
 asphalt, concrete, or boards = 1:48
- Conditional exceptions permitted in new and altered
$\qquad$


123


124

